

Appendix 13B. The volume of transfers of major conventional weapons: by regions and other groups of recipients and suppliers, 1993–2002

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Table 13B.1. Volume of imports of major conventional weapons, 1993–2002

Figures are SIPRI trend-indicator values expressed in US \$m. at constant (1990) prices. Regional and group figures include transfers between countries/non-state actors in the same region or organization, unless otherwise noted. Figures may not add up because of the conventions of rounding.

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
World total	21 833	19 235	19 348	20 399	24 783	23 176	21 250	15 463	16 163	16 492
Int'l organizations	10	33	11	..	..	50	8	51	23	..
Africa	327	590	554	502	604	807	1 232	897	1 289	879
Sub-Saharan	198	271	122	256	395	686	705	534	614	240
Americas	1 279	1 878	1 434	1 524	2 203	858	1 072	1 412	1 810	1 322
North	773	1 064	539	474	568	137	150	559	573	706
Central	158	121	50	81	356	106	40	252	116	19
South	348	693	846	969	1 279	615	882	602	1 122	597
Asia	5 736	5 403	7 992	8 100	11 049	8 930	9 262	5 460	6 333	6 920
Central	..	24	9	170	163	..	64	147	36	74
North-East	3 429	2 104	4 013	4 477	6 671	6 408	5 485	3 213	4 095	2 896
South-East	962	1 932	2 515	1 985	2 053	1 306	1 630	891	531	935
South	1 345	1 344	1 366	1 467	2 162	1 216	2 081	1 189	1 465	2 984
Europe	5 046	4 635	3 091	3 389	3 724	4 476	3 919	3 616	3 846	2 986
Middle East	9 017	6 402	6 101	6 732	6 853	7 940	5 102	3 698	2 111	3 754
Oceania	400	292	159	149	352	113	648	327	733	631
Rebel groups	1	131	2	7	1	0	2	20	204	..
ASEAN	668	1 858	2 300	1 865	2 032	1 305	1 631	891	531	935
CIS	112	400	193	272	171	59	132	156	115	245
CIS Europe	111	377	93	102	8	59	68	9	80	170
EU	2 994	3 312	2 244	2 158	2 823	3 654	2 701	3 073	3 021	2 162
EU from non-EU	1 912	1 941	1 353	1 516	1 994	2 600	1 995	2 509	2 418	1 463
GCC	3 850	1 775	2 293	3 983	4 646	3 826	1 842	912	416	1 064
NATO	5 873	5 689	3 888	3 318	3 811	4 742	3 231	4 088	3 977	3 761
NATO Europe	5 100	4 624	3 349	2 845	3 244	4 604	3 081	3 529	3 405	3 056
OECD	8 070	7 346	5 226	6 563	6 978	8 593	7 609	6 225	5 673	5 049
OSCE/CSCE	7 761	6 990	5 024	5 114	5 414	6 376	5 317	5 017	4 778	4 488
P5	1 644	948	1 025	1 663	1 228	859	1 790	2 768	4 379	3 420
Wassenaar	9 877	8 153	7 263	6 843	6 745	8 674	7 820	6 253	5 671	5 624

Countries/rebel groups can belong to only 1 region. Since many countries are included in more than 1 group or organization, totals cannot be derived from these figures. Countries are included in the values for the different organizations from the year of joining unless otherwise noted below.

Table 13B.2. Volume of exports of major conventional weapons, 1993–2002

Figures are SIPRI trend-indicator values expressed in US \$m. at constant (1990) prices. Regional and group figures include transfers between countries/non-state actors in the same region or organization, unless otherwise noted. Figures may not add up because of the conventions of rounding.

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
World total	21 833	19 235	19 348	20 399	24 783	23 176	21 250	15 463	16 163	16 492
Int'l organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	63	19	18	36	12	28	17	21	22	46
Sub-Saharan	63	11	18	36	9	28	17	21	22	35
Americas	11 843	9 681	9 637	9 487	11 572	12 945	10 127	6 192	5 009	4 282
North	11 778	9 638	9 589	9 427	11 544	12 928	10 126	6 188	5 001	4 258
Central	24	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South	41	43	43	61	28	17	1	4	7	24
Asia	1 401	855	1 047	732	469	374	438	204	338	1 122
Central	..	..	88	12	..	2	180	16	9	170
North-East	1 374	820	928	720	380	330	190	169	308	872
South-East	22	31	30	..	88	42	68	1	20	72
South	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	19	1	8
Europe	8 269	8 376	8 443	9 811	12 064	9 577	10 219	8 690	10 489	10 789
Middle East	215	222	162	237	322	250	147	294	303	207
Oceania	28	24	20	14	330	3	298	..	..	30
Rebel groups	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASEAN	22	31	30	0	88	42	68	1	20	72
EU	4 175	5 742	4 404	5 591	7 668	6 735	4 696	3 909	3 729	4 173
EU to non-EU	3 114	4 384	3 516	4 948	6 841	5 681	3 989	3 345	3 125	3 472
CIS	3 259	1 621	3 532	3 737	4 103	2 728	5 201	4 504	6 305	6 380
CIS Europe	3 259	1 621	3 445	3 725	4 103	2 726	5 201	4 489	6 297	6 211
Framework	3 793	5 068	3 742	5 030	6 993	6 162	4 337	3 660	3 411	3 756
Framework to non-Framework	3 677	4 727	3 408	4 821	6 652	5 756	4 043	3 343	3 353	3 367
NATO	16 051	15 567	13 833	14 899	19 185	19 545	14 837	9 959	8 555	8 536
NATO Europe	4 274	5 928	4 244	5 472	7 641	6 617	4 711	3 771	3 553	4 277
OECD	16 353	15 825	14 151	15 394	19 772	19 756	15 341	10 324	9 283	8 854
OSCE/CSCE	20 047	18 015	18 119	19 250	23 608	22 510	20 568	14 914	15 501	15 246
P5	21 835	19 235	19 350	20 399	24 784	23 179	21 249	15 461	16 167	16 496
Wassenaar	20 118	17 975	18 000	19 095	23 353	22 467	20 133	14 541	15 349	15 124

Countries/rebel groups can belong to only 1 region. Since many countries are included in more than 1 group or organization, totals cannot be derived from these figures. Countries are included in the values for the different organizations from the year of joining unless otherwise noted below. NATO and the UN are included as organizations, not as combinations of all member states.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Democratic Republic of, DRC), Congo (Republic of), Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Sub-Saharan Africa: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Democratic Republic of, DRC), Congo (Republic of), Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon,

Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Americas: Antigua, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St Kitts and Nevis, St Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, USA, Uruguay, Venezuela.

North America: Canada, USA.

Central America: Antigua, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, St Kitts and Nevis, St Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Brunei, Cambodia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Malaysia, Maldives, Mongolia, Myanmar (Burma), Nepal, North Korea, North Vietnam, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, South Korea, South Vietnam, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Tajikistan, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Viet Nam, Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE, Sri Lanka), Northern Alliance (NA, Afghanistan).

Central Asia: Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

North-East Asia: China, Japan, North Korea, South Korea, Taiwan.

South-East Asia: Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Viet Nam.

South Asia: Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE, Sri Lanka).

Europe: Albania, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Northern Cyprus, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, UK, Ukraine, Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro), National Liberation Army (NLA, Macedonia).

Middle East: Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestinian Autonomous Authority, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, South Yemen, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, Hizbollah (Lebanon), Kurdish Workers' Party (PKK, Turkey), South Lebanese Army (SLA, Lebanon), Southern rebels (Yemen).

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, New Zealand, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu.

Rebel groups (only those rebel groups which had imports/exports in the period 1993–2002 are listed): Hizbollah (Lebanon), Kurdish Workers' Party (PKK, Turkey), Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE, Sri Lanka), National Liberation Army (NLA, FYROM), Northern Alliance (Afghanistan), South Lebanese Army (SLA, Lebanon), Southern rebels (Yemen).

Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN): Brunei, Cambodia (1999–), Indonesia, Laos (1997–), Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma), 1997–), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Viet Nam (1995–).

European Union (EU): Austria (1995–), Belgium, Denmark, Finland (1995–), France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden (1995–), UK.

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS): Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

CIS Europe: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova, Russia, Ukraine.

Framework Agreement Concerning Measures to Facilitate the Restructuring and Operation of the European Defence Industry (included from 1993, not from year of joining): France, Germany, Italy, Spain, Sweden, UK.

Gulf Co-operation Council (GCC): Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates.

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO): Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic (1999–), Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (1999–), Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland (1999–), Portugal, Spain, Turkey, UK, USA.

NATO Europe: Belgium, Czech Republic (1999–), Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (1999–), Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland (1999–), Portugal, Spain, Turkey, UK.

Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE)/Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (CSCE): Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina (1992–), Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Holy See, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, UK, Ukraine, USA, Uzbekistan, Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro) (including the years 1992–2000, when it was suspended from membership).

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD): Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic (1996–), Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (1996–), Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, South Korea (1996–), Luxembourg, Mexico (1994–), Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland (1996–), Portugal, Slovakia (2000–), Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, UK, USA.

P5 (Five permanent members of the UN Security Council): China, France, Russia, UK, USA.

Wassenaar Arrangement: Argentina, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Rep., Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, UK, Ukraine, USA.